

PROVA 1

- La Giunta Comunale: nomina, composizione e competenze;
- La funzione legislativa del governo;
- La revoca e l'annullamento del provvedimento amministrativo;

- Read and translate:

"The water gives me a sense of tranquillity. I love going to practice every day, as it's a time when I get to see my friends but also be alone to be able to work through my thoughts. I've loved to swim ever since I can remember and still to this day, it has the ability to undoubtedly put a smile on my face. Swimming gives me a sense of peace and I am grateful to be able to feel that every day." –Andrea Cudin

FONTE: myswimpro.it

PROVA 2

- Il Consiglio Comunale: elezione, composizione e competenze;
- Le funzioni della Corte Costituzionale;
- La comunicazione di avvio del procedimento;

- Read and translate:

"Swimming is one of the most important things in my life. I grew up going to practice every day after school, and found so much more consistency and support in my swimming home than I did in my actual home. All of the hours staring at the blue line, and pushing myself to reach the wall faster than the day before, taught me so much about hard work and what we can endure. Though I was never the swimmer who would end up at trials, I am the kind of swimmer who has made it their life sport. I will always have the pool, and will always find peace and lessons in my laps." –Abigail Clarke, Long Beach, California, USA

FONTE: myswimpro.it

PROVA 3

- Provvedimenti degli organi comunali;
- I ricorsi avverso i provvedimenti amministrativi;
- I compiti del responsabile del procedimento;

Read and translate:

Who doesn't love to eat tasty food every day? But while enjoying the tasty food, people forget the quality of their meals. Different foods contain various types of healthy and unhealthy fats, so you need to choose the food options that are good for your body.

When ordering food in a restaurant, most people think about the taste of their meal and not the actual nutritional value of the food coming their way. You should be aware of healthy and unhealthy food choices.

FONTE : <https://amritsruae.com/blog/healthy-and-unhealthy-foods/>

PROVA 4

- La responsabilità del pubblico dipendente;
- Eguaglianza formale e sostanziale nelle disposizioni costituzionali;
- Tipologia di provvedimenti amministrativi: ampliativi e limitativi della sfera giuridica del destinatario. Descrizione ed esempi.

- Read and translate:

If you love nature, walks in the woods, mountain peaks reflected in lake waters, wildlife sanctuaries for observing animals in their own habitat, a whole range of flora... plan a holiday in the mountains!

The Italian mountains are not just for skiing and winter sports: they have plenty to offer visitors who want to enjoy the mountains all year round.

Mountain wellness centres and spas are some of Italy's most popular tourist attractions. Charming mountainside villages offer the opportunity to share the culture and tradition of people proud of their history and their origins.

FONTE : <https://www.bed-and-breakfast.it/en/holidays/peaks>

PROVA 5

- Lo statuto comunale;
- La gerarchia delle fonti del diritto e norme di derivazione comunitaria;
- La motivazione del provvedimento amministrativo;

- Read and translate:

From the Dolomites to the Nebrodi of Sicily, the Italian mountains have much to offer. Regional cuisine, for example, is a jewel of the country's culinary tradition and one of the top attractions when planning a mountain vacation. Moreover, there are spring or summer events that are a great excuse for visiting off season.

If you want to wind down and take a break from routine and work stress, treat yourself to some healthy mountain air and a friendly local welcome.

FONTE: <https://www.bed-and-breakfast.it/en/holidays/peaks>

PROVA 6

- Le funzioni del segretario comunale;
- Gli strumenti di democrazie diretta;
- Le fasi della spesa;

- Read and translate:

When work is stressing you out and you're overwhelmed with worries, the best way to relax is to put yourself in a completely different environment. For people that live in the city, the beach is as far away from work as possible. There are no reminders of your responsibilities or your worries, which means that you can get your much needed headspace and make the most of your holiday.

FONTE: <https://www.puretravel.com/blog/2017/06/20/why-do-people-love-a-beach-holiday/>

PROVA 7

- Le forme associative dell'ente locale: in particolare la Convenzione (art. 30 TUEL)
- Il Presidente della Repubblica.
- Differenza tra capacità giuridica e capacità di agire

- Read and translate:

The magnesium in seawater has a calming effect on your nervous system, which helps you feel more relaxed, and research has shown that the sound of crashing waves can alter the wave patterns in your brain, making you feel calmer. If you find yourself being more energetic at the beach, that might be because of the vitamin D that you get from form the sun. Vitamin D boosts your production of serotonin, which is a neurotransmitter that makes you feel energised and happy.

FONTE : <https://www.puretravel.com/blog/2017/06/20/why-do-people-love-a-beach-holiday/>

PROVA 8

- Le forme associative dell'ente locale: in particolare il Consorzio (art. 31 TUEL);
 - Il potere di iniziativa legislativa;
 - Che cos'è la sezione "Amministrazione Trasparente" per gli enti pubblici? Fonte normativa, finalità ed aspetti "pratici";
- Read and translate.

Universities and Research Minister Cristina Messa said she was disappointed by the UK's decision not to allow any graduates of Italian universities access to its 'High Potential Individual' work permit.

"They're losing a big slice of good graduates, who would provide as many high skills...it's their loss," Messa said in an interview with news agency Ansa, adding that Italy would petition the UK government to alter its list to include Italian institutions.

FONTE: 'It's their loss': Italian universities left off UK special study visa list – thelocal.it

PROVA 9

- Le forme associative dell'ente locale: in particolare l'Unione (art. 32 TUEL);
 - Le funzioni del Consiglio di Stato;
 - La totale trasparenza può ledere il diritto alla riservatezza. Si esprimano considerazioni in merito alla pubblicazione di atti contenenti dati sensibili da parte di un ente locale.
- Read and translate.

Italian authorities will hand out a bonus of €200 to millions of people in Italy in July, following the announcement of a financial package aimed at offsetting the soaring cost of living. Certain categories of workers, as well as pensioners and the unemployed can claim the one-off bonus. Initially restricted to pensioners and employees with an annual income of less than €35,000 when it was first announced, the payment was extended to seasonal and domestic workers, the unemployed, and those on Italy's 'citizen's income'.

FONTE: UPDATE: Who can claim Italy's €200 cost of living bonus? – thelocal.it

PROVA 10

- Differenza tra i concetti di residenza e domicilio ai sensi del codice civile e rilevanze pratiche;
- Le funzioni della Corte dei Conti;
- Differenza tra accesso civico generalizzato e accesso documentale.

- Read and translate:

ROME, MAY 19 - Some 51% of Italian 15-year-olds are unable to understand a given written text, Save The Children (STC) said Thursday. "This is dramatic not only for the education system and for economic development but also for sustaining the democratic fabric of the country," said STC Italia President Claudio Tesauo. He said the worst affected youths were students from poor backgrounds, those living in the south of Italy and those with a migrant background.

FONTE: 51% of Italian 15-year-olds can't understand a written text says Save The Children. ANSA.IT

PROVA 11

- Incompatibilità, ineleggibilità e incandidabilità dei Consiglieri Comunali;
- Il principio costituzionale di sussidiarietà verticale;
- Il reato di concussione.

- Read and translate.

Jane had had a very hard work-day that Friday, her boss had asked her to take care of some new customers and she had left the office at 8 p.m., tired and upset. She had been dreaming of her comfortable sofa all day and she was now in her cottage, watching her favourite TV programme, relaxing and enjoying her herbal tea. Suddenly she heard a strange noise: it seemed like someone had opened the door, but she was sure to have locked it and she was expecting no visits. She switched the TV off, put her slippers on and went to the door that was, indeed, open with a cold breeze coming inside.

PROVA 12

- Cosa sono le determinazioni? Chi le assume? Quali i contenuti essenziali?
- la potestà legislativa e regolamentare tra Stato e Regioni;
- il reato di peculato.

- Read and translate:

Jane looked around in the garden, it was dark and silent. Nobody was there except for Cyrus, her old cat, that was quietly sleeping on the rocking chair. Jane couldn't understand how the door might be open, the lock was brand new and the key was still in there. Her heart was beating very fast and she started to move towards the small gate that separated her cottage from the street, when she stumbled on a big box, falling on the grass. She could hardly breathe and she was totally terrified. A box? In her garden? With her door open? What was that? How was it possible? Was it a bad joke?

PROVA 13

- Gli strumenti di programmazione dell'ente locale;
- Il candidato commenti l'art. 54 della Costituzione:
"Tutti i cittadini hanno il dovere di essere fedeli alla Repubblica e di osservarne la Costituzione e le leggi.

I cittadini cui sono affidate funzioni pubbliche hanno il dovere di adempierle con disciplina ed onore, prestando giuramento nei casi stabiliti dalla legge."

- Il reato di corruzione.

- Read and translate:

English is the most spoken language in the world: it is spoken by about a billion and 800 million people, of which only 300 million have learned it as their mother tongue. Studying and mastering English is more and more essential to work and study, not only to surf the web or to globe-trot. For the benefit of the readers who wish to exercise, Italia Oggi translates the first editorial on page 2 (this one you are reading) into English every day: we try, in our small way, to keep up with the times.

FONTE: School-unions: now they fear tests in English – Italiaoggi.it

PROVA 14

- Le fasi dell'entrata;
- Le autonomie locali: previsioni a livello costituzionale;
- Gli elementi accidentali del contratto. Quali sono? Quali gli effetti del loro inserimento nel contratto?

- Read and translate:

Who ever heard of having a 'productive' day at the beach? The problem with getting away to the city or somewhere with lots of tourist attractions is that some people feel as though they need to set an agenda to make sure that experience everything that there is to experience. Rushing around to tourist sites and ticking things off your holiday bucket list can be stressful and effectively ruin a holiday. The great thing about the beach, however, is that there isn't anything that needs to be ticked off a list. When you're at the beach, the only think you need to do is relax, swim and sunbathe – and maybe eat a couple of ice creams.

FONTE : <https://www.puretravel.com/blog/2017/06/20/why-do-people-love-a-beach-holiday/>